



FREEDOM OF INFORMATION POLICY

THIS POLICY APPLIES TO THE HEARTWOOD LEARNING TRUST, TRUST BOARD, THE CENTRAL TEAM, AND
ALL TRUST SCHOOLS/ACADEMIES

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Approved By	Deputy Chief Executive Officer

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Policy Updates

Date	Page	Policy Updates
October 2023	Whole policy	Reformatting and updated inline with the new Scheme of Delegation and approved policy tracker
January 2024	4	1.2 - Legal framework updated to reflect revised legislation
January 2024	4	2.1 - Bullet point amended to reflect an email address can be used for correspondence following an FOI request
January 2024	4	2.5 - Point added to clarify that all requests must be logged centrally and responses approved in by the deputy DPO
January 2024	9	7.15 - Point updated to reflect current process/responsibility for ensuring GDPR updates are recorded
January 2024	10	9.2 - Amended to reflect the contact details for the DPO/deputy DPO in case of a request for internal review
February 2025	3	Introduction added in line with other Trust policies
February 2025	3	Statement of Intent - Minor wording updated
February 2025	4	1 - Legal Framework wording updated to reflect other Trust policies
February 2025	Whole Policy	References to HLT amended to 'the Trust' for continuity with other Trust policies and procedures
October 2025	Whole Policy	References to Deputy DPO replaced with Executive Support Manager (ESM)
October 2026	Whole Policy	Title changes of key staff updated throughout
October 2026	Whole Policy	References to Twitter replaced with 'social media' throughout
October 2026	3	Statement of Intent updated in line with other Trust policies
October 2026	4	2 - Roles and Responsibilities section added in line with other Trust policies

Introduction

Heartwood Learning Trust is an inclusive and collaborative Church of England multi-academy trust serving church, community and alternative provision schools. This policy is guided by our Christian ethos and the visions of our Trust and its schools/academies. We share a clear vision – to create schools where children and young people thrive, as we help them prepare to live life in all its fullness (John 10:10).

For us, a place to thrive means much more than a place simply to be comfortable. Instead, our aim is to develop schools and an educational offer which enable each pupil to flourish academically, practically, emotionally, socially and spiritually.

Statement of Intent

This policy applies to Heartwood Learning Trust, all Trust schools/academies and the **Central Services Team (CST)**.

Heartwood Learning Trust has an obligation to publish a freedom of information statement, outlining how we will meet our duties under the **Freedom of Information Act 2000** and associated regulations. The development and effective implementation of this policy fulfils that requirement.

More specifically, this policy outlines:

- The Trust's procedures for the release and publication of private data and public records
- The Trust's procedures for providing applicants with advice and assistance throughout the duration of their requests

It also clarifies our position regarding the appropriate limit to the costs incurred by the Trust in obtaining any requested information, and on charging fees for its provision.

The Trust will complete an **Equality Impact Assessment** during the development and implementation of this policy to ensure due consideration has been given regarding equality implications; to support the Trust with removing barriers to equality and preventing discrimination.

1. Legal Framework

1.1. This policy has due regard to all relevant **legislation** and **guidance** including, but not limited to, the following:

- The UK General Data Protection Regulations (UK GDPR)
- The Data Protection Act 2018
- The Freedom of Information Act 2000
- The Freedom of Information and Data Protection (Appropriate Limit and Fees) Regulations (2004)
- Cabinet Office 'Freedom of Information Code of Practice' (2018)
- Information Commissioner's Office (ICO) 'Definition document for the governing bodies of maintained and other state-funded schools in England' (2013)
- ICO 'Model publication scheme' (2015)
- ICO 'Duty to provide advice and assistance (section 16)' (2016)
- ICO 'Time limits for compliance under the Freedom of Information Act (section 10)' (2023)

1.2. This policy operates in conjunction with the following **Trust** policies:

- Data Protection (UK GDPR) Policy

1.3. This policy operates in conjunction with the following **Trust** documentation:

- Data Retention Schedule
- Data Asset Register (Record of Processing Activities (RoPA))

2. Roles and Responsibilities

2.1. The **Deputy Chief Executive Officer (DCEO)** is responsible for:

- Approving this policy in line with the Trust's policy review schedule

2.2. The **Director of Operations/Data Protection Officer (DPO)** is responsible for:

- Reviewing and updating this policy in line with the Trust's policy review schedule
- Assessing each request for information to confirm whether it meets the required criteria for disclosure
- Ensuring that details of the Trust's procedures for dealing with requests for information are published on the Trust and school/academy websites, including contact details for the **Director of Operations/DPO**
- Maintaining a central record of all requests for information received by the Trust, including any responses provided
- Ensuring data held in relation to requests for information is stored in accordance with the Trust's **Data Retention Schedule**

3. Accepting Requests for Information

3.1. The Trust will only accept a request for information which meets all of the following criteria:

- The Freedom of Information Request (FOI) has been provided in writing (either hardcopy or via email)
- It states the name of the applicant (not a pseudonym) and a postal address or email address for correspondence
- It adequately describes the information requested

- 3.2. A request will be treated as made in writing if it meets all of the following requirements:
- It is transmitted by electronic means
 - It is received in legible form
 - It is capable of being used for subsequent reference
- 3.3. Where a request is submitted in a foreign language, the Trust is not expected to obtain a translation of the request. For the request to be processed, the Trust will ask the applicant to provide their request in English.
- 3.4. The Trust will publish details of its procedures for dealing with requests for information on the Trust and school/academy websites, which includes the following:
- A contact address and email address
 - A telephone number
 - A named individual to assist applicants with their requests
- 3.5. Requests that have been sent directly to one of the Trust's schools/academies must be registered with the **Director of Operations/DPO** who will monitor and report on this centrally. All responses must be approved, in advance, by the **Director of Operations/DPO**, or a designated colleague; a copy will be retained on file.

4. General Right of Access to Information Held by the Trust

- 4.1. Provided that the request complies with Section 3 of this policy, the Trust will comply with its duty to:
- Confirm or deny to any person making a request for information to the Trust, whether it holds information of the description specified in the request
 - Provide the documentation, if the Trust confirms that it holds the requested information
- 4.2. This will be completed no later than 20 school days, or 60 working days if this is shorter, from receipt of the request. Where a fee is charged, the timeframe within which the Trust has to respond to the request begins from the day the fee is received.
- 4.3. The Trust will not comply with section 4.1 of this policy where:
- The Trust reasonably requires further information to meet a **FOI** request, has informed the applicant of this requirement, but was not subsequently supplied with that further information
 - The information is no longer readily available as it is contained in files that have been placed in archive storage or is difficult to access for similar reasons
 - A request for information is exempt under Section 2 of the **Freedom of Information Act 2000**
 - The cost of providing the information exceeds the appropriate limit
 - The request is vexatious
 - The request is a repeated request from the same person made within 60 consecutive working days of the initial one
 - A fee notice was not honoured
 - The requested information is not held by the Trust for the purposes of the Trust's business

- 4.4. Where information is, or is thought to be, exempt, the Trust will, within 20 school days, or 60 working days if this is shorter, give notice to the applicant which:
- State the fact
 - Specifies the exemption in question
- 4.5. If information falls within scope of a qualified exemption and the Trust requires additional time to consider the public interest test, the Trust may extend the deadline. In most cases, the extension will exceed no more than a further 20 school days, or 60 working days if this is shorter; however, the actual length of the extension will be decided on a case-by-case basis.
- 4.6. Where a public interest test extension is required, the Trust will write to the applicant to inform them of this, stating the following information:
- Which exemption(s) the extension relies on and why
 - A revised deadline for when the applicant will receive their response
- 4.7. Where a deadline has to be further extended, the Trust will write to the applicant again, stating the information outlined above.
- 4.8. Requests for information that is not recorded by the Trust (e.g. requests for explanations, clarification of policy and comments on the Trust's business) will not be considered valid requests. In these cases, the applicant will be provided with an explanation of why their request will not be treated under the **Freedom of Information Act 2000** and the Trust will respond to the applicant through other channels as appropriate.
- 4.9. The information provided to the applicant will be in the format that they have requested, where possible. Where it is not possible to provide the information in the requested format, the Trust will assist the applicant by discussing alternative formats in which it can be provided. The information provided will also be in the language in which it is held, or another language that is legally required. If, under relevant disability and discrimination regulations, the Trust is legally obliged to provide the information in other forms and formats, it will do so.
- 4.10. In some cases, a request may be dealt with under more than one access regime, e.g. if the request involves both information about the Trust and personal information, it will be dealt with under the **Freedom of Information Act 2000** and the **Data Protection Act 2018**.
- 4.11. Employees are made aware that it is a criminal offence to alter, deface, block, erase, destroy or conceal any information held by the Trust with the intention of preventing disclosure following a request.

5. The Appropriate Limit

- 5.1. The Trust will not comply with any freedom of information request that exceeds the statutorily imposed appropriate limit of **£450**.
- 5.2. When determining whether the cost of complying with a **FOI** request is within the appropriate limit, the Trust will take account only of the costs we reasonably expect to incur in relation to:
- Determining whether it holds the information.
 - Locating the information, or a document which may contain the information.

- Retrieving the information, or a document which may contain the information.
- Extracting the information from a document containing it.
- Costs related to the time spent by any person undertaking any of the activities outlined in section 5.2 of this policy on behalf of the Trust, are to be estimated at a rate of £25 per person per hour.

- 5.3. The Trust is not required to search for information in scope of a request until it is within the cost limit. If responding to one part of a request would exceed the cost limit, the Trust does not have to respond to any other parts of the request.
- 5.4. Where multiple requests for information are made to the Trust within 60 working days of each other, either by a single person or by different persons who appear to be acting together, the estimated cost of complying with any of the requests is to be taken to be the total costs to the Trust of complying with all of them.

6. Charging Fees

- 6.1. The Trust may, within 20 school days, or 60 working days if this is shorter, give an applicant who has requested information from the Trust, a written notice stating that a fee is to be charged for the Trust's compliance.
- 6.2. Charges may be made for disbursements, such as the following:
- Production expenses, e.g. printing and photocopying
 - Transmission costs, e.g. postage
 - Complying with the applicant's preferences about the format in which they would like to receive the information, e.g. scanning to a portable storage device
- 6.3. Fees charged will not exceed the total cost to the Trust of:
- Informing the person making the request whether we hold the information.
 - Communicating the information to the person making the request.
- 6.4. Where a fee is to be charged, the Trust will not comply with Section 4 of this policy unless the requested fee is paid within a period of three months, beginning with the day on which the fees notice is given to the applicant. Where a fee is paid by cheque, the Trust has the right to wait until the cheque is cleared before commencing work. Once a fee is received, the Trust will inform the applicant of the revised response deadline, i.e. an additional 20 school days (or 60 working days).
- 6.5. Where the Trust has underestimated the cost to be charged to an applicant, a second fees notice will not be issued; instead, the Trust will bear the additional costs. The Trust will not take into account any costs which are attributable to the time spent by persons undertaking any of the activities mentioned in section 6.3 above.
- 6.6. When calculating the 20th school day in which to respond to a freedom of information request, the period beginning the day on which the fee notice is given to the applicant and ending with the day on which the fee is received, will be disregarded.

7. Means of Communication

- 7.1. Where, on making a request for information, the applicant expresses a preference for communication by any one of the following means, the Trust will, as far as is practicable, give effect to that preference:
- The provision to the applicant of a copy of the information in permanent form or in another form acceptable to the applicant.
 - The provision to the applicant of a reasonable opportunity to inspect a record containing the information.
 - The provision to the applicant of a digest, or summary of the information, in permanent form or in another form acceptable to the applicant.
- 7.2. Where a preference is not stated by the applicant, the Trust will communicate by any means which are reasonable under the circumstances. For example, where an applicant uses social media* to make a request, the Trust may respond via an alternative medium as social media* restricts the length of a response.

**Please note that X (formerly known as Twitter) is not permitted by the Trust as a form of communication with our stakeholders.*

8. Providing Advice and Assistance

- 8.1. The Trust will meet its duty to provide advice and assistance, as far as is reasonable, to any person who proposes to make, or has made, requests for information to the Trust.
- 8.2. The Trust may offer advice and assistance in the following circumstances:
- If an individual requests to know what types of information the Trust holds and the format in which it is available, as well as information on the fees regulations and charging procedures.
 - If a request has been made, but the Trust is unable to regard it as a valid request due to insufficient information, leading to an inability to identify and locate the information.
 - If a request has been refused, e.g. due to an excessive cost, it is necessary for the Trust to assist the individual who has submitted the request.
- 8.3. The Trust will provide assistance for each individual on a case-by-case basis; examples of how the Trust will provide assistance include the following:
- Informing an applicant of their rights under the **Freedom of Information Act 2000**
 - Assisting an individual in the focus of their request, e.g. by advising of the types of information available within the requested category
 - Advising an applicant if information is available elsewhere and how to access this information
 - Keeping an applicant informed on the progress of their request
- 8.4. Where the Trust wishes to ask a different public authority to deal with a request by transferring it to them, this will only be done with the agreement of the applicant.
- 8.5. In order to provide assistance as outlined above, the Trust will engage in the following good practice procedures:
- Make early contact with an individual and keep them informed of the process of their request.

- Accurately record and document all correspondence concerning the clarification and handling of any request.
- Give consideration to the most appropriate means of contacting the applicant, taking into account their individual circumstances.
- Discuss with the applicant whether they would prefer to receive the information in an alternative format, in cases where it is not possible to provide the information requested in the manner originally specified.
- Remain prepared to assist an applicant who has had their request denied due to an exemption.

8.6. The Trust will give particular consideration to what level of assistance is required for an applicant who has difficulty submitting a written request.

8.7. In circumstances where an applicant has difficulty submitting a written request, the Trust will:

- Make a note of the application over the telephone and then send the note to the applicant to confirm and return - the statutory time limit for a reply would begin here.
- Direct the individual to a different agency that may be able to assist with framing their request.

NB. This list is not exhaustive and the Trust may decide to take additional assistance measures that are appropriate to the case.

8.8. Where an applicant's request has been refused either because the information is accessible by other means, or the information is intended for future publication or research, the Trust, as a matter of good practice, will provide advice and assistance.

8.9. The Trust will advise the applicant how and where information can be obtained, if it is accessible by other means.

8.10. Where there is an intention to publish the information in the future, the Trust will advise the applicant of when this publication is expected. If the request is not clear, the Trust will ask for more detail from the applicant in order to identify and locate the relevant information, before providing further advice and assistance.

8.11. If the Trust is able to clearly identify the elements of a request, it will respond following usual procedures and will provide advice and assistance for the remainder of the request. If any additional clarification is needed for the remainder of a request, the Trust will ensure there is no delay in asking for further information.

8.12. Applicants are given two calendar months to provide any requested clarification. If an applicant decides not to follow the Trust's advice and assistance and fails to provide clarification, the Trust is under no obligation to contact the applicant again.

8.13. If the Trust is under any doubt that the applicant did not receive the advice and assistance, the Trust will re-issue it. The Trust is not required to provide assistance where an applicant's request is vexatious or repeated, as defined under Section 14 of the **Freedom of Information Act 2000**. Where the Trust has already sent a refusal request in relation to a previous vexatious request, the Trust is not obliged to send another notice for future vexatious requests. An ongoing evidence log is kept, recording relevant

correspondence or behaviour that has been taken into account when a request has been classed as vexatious.

- 8.14. The Trust is also not required to provide information where the cost of complying with a request exceeds the limit outlined in the **Freedom of Information Act 2000**. In such cases, the Trust will firstly provide the applicant with advice and assistance to help them reframe or refocus their request with a view of bringing it within the cost limit. Then the Trust will consider whether any information can be provided free of charge if the applicant refuses to pay the fee. If a request is refined, it will be treated as a new request.
- 8.15. A record will be kept by the **Data Protection Officer** of all the advice and assistance provided.

9. Consultation with Third Parties

- 9.1. The Trust may need to consult third parties about information held in scope of a request to consider whether it would be suitable to disclose the information. Situations where third parties may need to be consulted include the following:
- When requests relate to persons or bodies who are not the applicant and/or the Trust
 - When the disclosure of information is likely to affect the interests of persons or bodies who are not the applicant or the Trust
- 9.2. The Trust will consider if a third party needs to be directly consulted about a request, particularly, if there are contractual obligations that require consultation before information is disclosed.
- 9.3. Third parties will also be consulted where the Trust is proposing to disclose information relating to them or information that is likely to affect their business or private interests.
- 9.4. The views of third parties will be given appropriate weighting when deciding how to respond to a request. For example, if the third party created or provided the information, they may have a better understanding of its sensitivity.
- 9.5. It is ultimately the Trust's decision as to whether information in scope of a request will be released following any relevant consultation.
- 9.6. Where the Trust decides to release information following consultation with a third party, the third party will be informed in advance that the information is going to be disclosed.
- 9.7. Where the Trust intends to release information that relates to a large number of third parties, the Trust will consider whether it would be more appropriate to contact a representative organisation who can express views on behalf of the third parties, rather than contacting each party individually. If no representative organisation exists, the Trust may also consider only notifying or consulting a sample of the third parties relating to the disclosure. Decisions will be made on a case-by-case basis.

10. Internal Reviews

- 10.1. When responding to requests for information, the details of the Trust's internal review process will be set out, including information about how applicants can request an internal review. Applicants will also be

informed of their right to complain to the **Information Commissioner's Office (ICO)** if they are still dissatisfied following the outcome of the Trust's internal review.

- 10.2. Requests for an internal review should be made in writing to the Trust via the dpo@hlt.academy email account or addressed to the Trust's **Head Office** (For the attention of the **Data Protection Officer**, Heartwood Learning Trust, Rawcliffe Drive, Clifton Without, York, YO30 6ZS).
- 10.3. For a request for an internal review to be accepted, it must be made within 40 school days from the date the Trust issued an initial response to the request.
- 10.4. Upon receipt of an application, the Trust will acknowledge an application and inform the applicant of the intended response date. Responses will usually be delivered within 20 school days of receipt of the application.
- 10.5. If an internal review is complex, requires consultation with third parties or the relevant information is of high volume, the Trust may need to extend the usual response timeframe. In these cases, the Trust will inform the applicant and provide an alternative response date. In most cases, the extension will exceed no more than a further 20 school days; however, the actual length of the extension will be decided on a case-by-case basis.
- 10.6. Where clarification is needed from an applicant regarding the review, the normal response period will not begin until clarification is received. Wherever possible, the review will be undertaken by a different employee than the person who took the original decision. During a review, the Trust will evaluate the handling of the request; particular attention will be paid to concerns raised by the applicant.
- 10.7. The applicant will be informed of the outcome of the review and a record will be kept of such reviews and the final decision that is made. If the outcome of the review is to disclose information that was previously withheld, the information will be provided to the applicant at the same time they are informed of the response to the review, where possible. If this is not possible, the applicant will be informed of when the information will be provided.
- 10.8. Within the response to a review, the applicant will be informed again of their right to complain to the **ICO**.

11. Publication Scheme

- 11.1. The Trust will meet its duty to adopt and maintain a **Publication Scheme** (see [Appendix A](#)) which specifies the information which it will publish on the Trust website, and whether the information will be available free of charge or on payment.
- 11.2. The publication scheme will be reviewed every three years in line with this policy or, if necessary, updated on an **annual** basis.

12. Contracts and Outsourced Services

- 12.1. The Trust will make clear what information is held by third party contractors on behalf of the Trust. Where a contractor holds information relating to a contract held with the Trust on behalf of the Trust,

this information is considered in the same way as information held by a public authority and so is subject to the **Freedom of Information Act 2000**.

- 12.2. When entering into a contract, the Trust and the contractor will agree what information the Trust will consider to be held by the contractor on behalf of the Trust, this will be indicated in the contract.
- 12.3. Appropriate arrangements will be put in place for the Trust to gain access to information held by the contractor on the Trust's behalf, in the event that a freedom of information request is made. These arrangements will be set out in a **contract**, and will cover areas including the following:
- How and when the contractor should be approached for information and who the points of contact are
 - How quickly information should be provided to the Trust
 - How any disagreement about disclosure between the Trust and the contractor will be addressed
 - How requests for internal reviews and appeals to the **ICO** will be managed
 - The contractor's responsibility for maintaining record keeping systems in relation to the information they hold on behalf of the Trust
 - The circumstances under which the Trust must consult with the contractor about disclosure and the process for doing so
 - The types of information which should not be disclosed and the reasons for this confidentiality, where appropriate
- 12.4. In some situations, the Trust may offer or accept confidentiality arrangements that are not set out within a contract with a third party. The Trust and the third party will both be aware of the legal limits placed on the enforceability of expectations of confidentiality and the public interest in transparency. Such expectations will only be created where it is appropriate to do so.
- 12.5. Contractors must comply with requests from the Trust for access to information they hold on behalf of the Trust. Requests for information held by a contractor on behalf of the Trust will be responded to by the Trust. If a contractor receives a request, this will be passed onto the Trust for consideration.

13. Monitoring and Review

- 13.1. The approver of this policy and the next scheduled review date is shown on the cover page of this document.

Heartwood Learning Trust Publication Scheme

This scheme follows the model approved by the **Information Commissioner's Office (ICO)** and sets out the classes of information which we publish or intend to publish; the format in which the information will be made available and whether the information is available free of charge or on payment.

1. Classes of Information

Information that is available under this scheme includes:

Classes of Information	Examples
Who we are and what we do	Organisational information, locations and contacts, constitutional and legal governance.
What we spend and how we spend it	Financial information relating to projected and actual income and expenditure, tendering, procurement and contracts.
What are our priorities	Strategy and performance information, plans, assessments, inspections and reviews.
How we make decisions	Policy proposals and decisions. Decision making processes, internal criteria and procedures, consultations.
Our policies and procedures	Current written protocols for delivering our functions and responsibilities.
Lists and registers	Information held in registers required by law and other lists and registers relating to the functions of the authority.
The services we offer	Advice and guidance, booklets and leaflets, transactions and media releases. A description of the services offered.

Information which **will not** be made available under this scheme includes:

- Information the disclosure of which is prevented by law, or exempt under the Freedom of Information Act, or is otherwise properly considered to be protected from disclosure.
- Information in draft form, or notes, documents in older versions, emails or other correspondence.
- Information that is no longer readily available as it is contained in files that have been placed in archive storage, or is difficult to access for similar reasons.

2. How to Request Information

Requested documents under this scheme will be delivered electronically where possible, but paper copies can be provided by contacting the Trust using the below contact details.

To enable us to process your request quickly, please mark all correspondence: **"FREEDOM OF INFORMATION REQUEST"**.

Information will be provided in the language in which it is held or in such other language that is legally required. Where an authority is legally required to translate any information, it will do so.

Obligations under disability and discrimination legislation and any other legislation to provide information in other forms and formats will be adhered to when providing information in accordance with this scheme.

3. Charges

Documents contained in this scheme are free to view on the Trust website.

Single paper copies are also available free of charge to parents/carers and prospective parents/carers of the Trust.

Any additional information requested under the **Freedom of Information Act 2000** will be chargeable as outlined in the Trust's **Freedom of Information Policy**.

4. Feedback

We welcome any comments or suggestions you may have regarding this scheme. Please contact **Heartwood Learning Trust** via email at: dpo@hlt.academy or telephone **01904 560053**.